
















































Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>snake</p>	<p>Show your teeth and and let the s hiss out sssss sssss</p>	<p>Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.</p>
 	 <p>astronaut</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and make the a sound at the back of your mouth a a a</p>	<p>Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.</p>
 	 <p>tiger</p>	<p>Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press t t t</p>	<p>From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.</p>
 	 <p>penguin</p>	<p>Bring your lips together, push them open and say p p p</p>	<p>Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.</p>
 	 <p>iguana</p>	<p>Pull your lips back and make the i sound at the back of your mouth i i i</p>	<p>Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.</p>
 	 <p>net</p>	<p>Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the nnnnn sound nnnnn</p>	<p>Down the stick, up and over the net.</p>
 	 <p>mouse</p>	<p>Put your lips together and make the mmmmm sound mmmmm</p>	<p>Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 d	 <p style="text-align: center;">duck</p>	Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick d sound d d d	Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.
 g	 <p style="text-align: center;">goat</p>	Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the g sound g g g	Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin.
 o	 <p style="text-align: center;">octopus</p>	Make your mouth into round shape and say o o o	All around the octopus.
 c	 <p style="text-align: center;">cat</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say c c c	Curl around the cat.
 k	 <p style="text-align: center;">kite</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say k k k	Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner.
 ck	 <p style="text-align: center;">sock</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say ck ck ck	c Curl round the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. Catchphrase: Rock that sock!
 e	 <p style="text-align: center;">elephant</p>	Open your mouth wide and say e e e	Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 u	 <p>umbrella</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p>u u u</p>	<p>Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick</p>
 r	 <p>rainbow</p>	<p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p>rrrrr sound rrrrr rrrrr</p>	<p>From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.</p>
 h	 <p>helicopter</p>	<p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply h h h</p>	<p>Down, up and over the helicopter</p>
 b	 <p>bear</p>	<p>Put your lips together and say b as</p> <p>you open them b b b</p>	<p>Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.</p>
 f	 <p>flamingo</p>	<p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push the air out to make the sound fffff</p> <p>fffff</p>	<p>Down the flamingo's neck, all the way to its foot, then across its wings.</p>
 l	 <p>lollipop</p>	<p>Open your mouth a little; put your tongue up to the top of your mouth, behind your teeth, and press lllll</p> <p>lllll</p>	<p>All the way down the lollipop.</p>