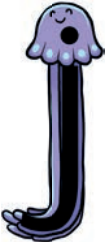

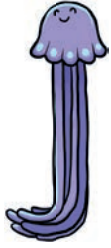


















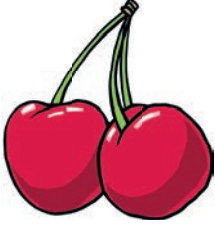










Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>jellyfish</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b></p>	<p>All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.</p>
 	 <p>volcano</p>	<p>Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>v v v v v v v v v v</b></p>	<p>Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.</p>
 	 <p>wave</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w w w</b></p>	<p>From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.</p>
 	 <p>box</p>	<p>Mouth open, then push the <b>cs/x</b> sound through as you close your mouth <b>cs cs cs (x x x)</b></p>	<p>Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.</p>
 	 <p>yoyo</p>	<p>Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say <b>y</b> without opening your mouth <b>yyy</b></p>	<p>Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.</p>
 	 <p>zebra</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and buzz the <b>z</b> sound <b>zzzzz zzzzz</b></p>	<p>Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase Catchphrase
 <span>qu qu</span>	 <p>queen</p>	<p>Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say <b>qu qu qu</b></p>	<p>Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end.</p> <p>qu Quick, it's the queen!</p>
 <span>ch ch</span>	 <p>cherries</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say <b>ch ch ch</b></p>	<p>ch Chew the cherries, children.</p>
 <span>sh sh</span>	 <p>shells</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and push the air out <b>shshshshsh shshshshsh</b></p>	<p>sh Share the shells.</p>
 <span>th th</span>	 <p>thumb</p>	<p><b>Voiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' <b>th th th</b></p> <p><b>Unvoiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth; push the air out <b>th th th</b></p>	<p>th Thumbs up, we're having fun.</p>
 <span>ng ng</span>	 <p>ring</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ng ng ng</b></p>	<p>ng Bling on a ring.</p>
 <span>nk nk</span>	 <p>pink panda</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ngk ngk ngk</b></p>	<p>nk I think I am pink.</p>